Financial Report – Cash Basis December 31, 2015



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**RSM US LLP** 

#### **Independent Auditor's Report**

Board of Directors International Association for Accounting Education and Research Chicago, Illinois

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the International Association for Accounting Education and Research (IAAER), which comprise the statements assets and net assets arising from cash transactions as of December 31, 2015 and 2014 and the related statements of support, revenue and expenses for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the cash basis of accounting described in Note 1; this includes determining that the cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of IAAER's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### **Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)**

#### **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the assets and liabilities arising from cash transactions of the International Association for Accounting Education and Research as of December 31, 2015 and 2014 and its revenue collected and expenses paid during the years then ended in accordance with the cash basis of accounting described in Note 1.

#### **Basis of Accounting**

We draw attention to Note 1 of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

#### **Other Matters**

Our audits was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion of the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying supplementary information is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

RSM US LLP

Dayton, Ohio Apirl 22, 2016

### Statements of Assets and Net Assets - Cash Basis December 31, 2015 and 2014

Assets	2015			
Cash	\$ 509,513	\$	471,748	
Certificates of deposit	 -		101,092	
Total assets	\$ 509,513	\$	572,840	
Net assets:				
Unrestricted - general	\$ 238,535	\$	223,349	
Unrestricted - designated	9,623		41,658	
Temporarily restricted	 261,355		307,833	
Total net assets	 509,513		572,840	
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 509,513	\$	572,840	

See notes to financial statements.

### Statements of Support, Revenue and Expenses - Cash Basis Years Ended December 31, 2015 and 2014

	2015	2014		
Changes in unrestricted net assets:		_		
Public support and revenue:				
Membership dues:				
Individuals	\$ 23,880 \$	26,330		
Universities	14,013	10,931		
Institutional, academic and professional	 11,315	12,653		
Total membership dues	49,208	49,914		
World congress of accounting educators and				
researchers abstracts conference	-	44,567		
SAAA workshop	13,650	-		
Interest income	29	1,296		
Miscellaneous income	-	1,421		
Net assets released from restrictions	 138,759	227,817		
Total public support and revenue	 201,646	325,015		
Expenses:				
Program expenses:				
Member services	18,752	26,196		
Meetings and conferences	53,296	18,235		
Research projects	 115,007	196,620		
Total program expenses	187,055	241,051		
Support expense:				
Management and general	 31,440	39,131		
Total expenses	 218,495	280,182		
Change in unrestricted net assets	 (16,849)	44,833		
Changes in temporarily restricted net assets:				
Public support and revenue:				
Grants received	92,281	217,255		
Net assets released from restrictions	(138,759)	(227,817)		
Change in temporarily restricted net assets	(46,478)	(10,562)		
Change in net assets	\$ (63,327) \$	34,271		

See notes to financial statements.

### Statements of Changes in Net Assets - Cash Basis Years Ended December 31, 2015 and 2014

	Ur	nrestricted	Temporarily Restricted			Total
Balance, January 1, 2014 Change in net assets	\$	220,174 44,833	\$	318,395 (10,562)	\$	538,569 34,271
Balance, December 31, 2014 Change in net assets		265,007 (16,849)		307,833 (46,478)		572,840 (63,327)
Balance, December 31, 2015	\$	248,158	\$	261,355	\$	509,513

See notes to financial statements.

#### **Notes to Financial Statements - Cash Basis**

#### Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

**Operations:** The International Association for Accounting Education and Research (IAAER) is an Illinois not-for-profit organization incorporated on November 6, 2002. IAAER is a global organization founded to promote excellence in accounting education and research on a worldwide basis and to maximize the contributions of accounting academics to the development and maintenance of high quality, globally recognized standards. IAAER records donations at the time of receipt. Donations are classified as follows:

**Unrestricted funds:** include funds, which impose no restrictions on IAAER as to the use or purpose. Such funds are expended for charitable purposes as deemed appropriate by the organization.

**Temporarily restricted funds:** include funds whose use by IAAER has been limited by donors to a specific time, period, or purpose.

Cash basis of accounting: IAAER prepares its financial statements substantially on the basis of cash receipts and disbursements; consequently, revenue and the related assets are recognized when received rather than when earned and expenses are recognized when paid rather than when the obligations are incurred. Accordingly, the accompanying financial statements are not intended to present the financial position or changes in net assets on the accrual basis of accounting in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America.

**Income taxes:** IAAER is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Contributions to IAAER are deductible for income tax purposes within limitations of the law.

IAAER's tax reporting is on the same cash basis of accounting used in preparing these financial statements.

**Membership dues:** Membership dues are recorded and earned when payment is received. Memberships are annual, beginning when an individual member or group join, and are non-refundable once payment is submitted.

#### Note 2. Cash

IAAER maintains cash accounts, consisting of checking and savings accounts, at financial institutions which sometimes exceeds the federally insured limit of \$250,000 by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. IAAER manages this risk by utilizing two separate financial institutions.

#### Note 3. Certificates of Deposit

IAAER maintained an 18 month renewable certificate of deposit with Bank of America, originating on March 8, 2012, which matured March 8, 2015 and was not renewed. Interest on the certificate of deposit was 0.15% for the term with no penalty on withdrawal.

#### Note 4. Concentrations of Public Support and Revenue

Three supporters accounted for approximately 59% and 70% of IAAER's public support and revenues for the years ended December 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

#### **Notes to Financial Statements - Cash Basis**

#### Note 5. Temporarily Restricted Net Assets

Temporarily restricted net assets represent unused research grants as follows for the years ended December 31:

	 2015		
KPMG IASB grant KPMG IAASB grant KPMG eIFRS and Website grant	\$ 107,275 - 27,117	\$	109,140 67,032 31,369
KPMG Diversity grant ACCA developing research skills grant ACCA Other Temporarily Restricted Deloitte Scholars	15,961 33,264 15,834 61,904		12,249 34,646 16,634 36,763
Total temporarily restricted net assets	\$ 261,355	\$	307,833

Net assets were released from restrictions by incurrence of expenses satisfying the restricted purpose or by occurrence of events specified by the donor.

#### Note 6. Subsequent Events

Management of IAAER has evaluated subsequent events for potential recognition and/or disclosure through April 22, 2016, the date the financial report was available to be issued.

# **Supplementary Information**

### Grants Received - Cash Basis Years Ended December 31, 2015 and 2014

		2015	2014
Association of Chartered Certified Accountants (ACCA):			
Developing research skills grant	\$	22,781	\$ 24,755
KPMG:			
International Accounting Standards Board (IASB) grant		-	25,000
elFRS and website grant		14,500	43,500
Diversity grant		5,000	10,000
International Auditing and Assurance Standard Board (IAASB) grant		-	64,000
Deloitte:			
Deloitte Scholars Fund		50,000	50,000
Total grants received	\$	92,281	\$ 217,255

### Program and Support Expenses - Cash Basis Year Ended December 31, 2015

				⊃rogram	_		
	Member Me			Meetings and Research		Manageme	nt
	5	Services Conferences		Projects	and Genera	al Total	
Academic research team grants World Congress conference SAAA Workshop	\$	-	\$	- 34,236 11,448	\$ 115,007	\$ -	\$ 115,007 34,236 11,448
Travel Research database (eIFRS) Office expense		18,752		7,612		858	7,612 18,752 858
Contract services Professional fees Bank fees						18,750 10,060 1,772	10,060
Total program and support expenses	\$	18,752	\$	53,296	\$ 115,007	\$ 31,440	\$ 218,495

### Program and Support Expenses - Cash Basis Year Ended December 31, 2014

	Member		Meetings and		Research	_ Management			
	,	Services	Conferences		Projects	ojects and General		Total	_
Academic research team grants World Congress conference Website costs Travel	\$	3,636	\$	2,909 15,326	\$ 196,620	\$	-	\$ 196,620 2,909 3,636 15,326	
Research database (eIFRS) Office expense Contract services Professional fees Bank fees Miscellaneous Expense		22,560		,			1,046 25,000 10,432 1,911 742	22,560 1,046 25,000 10,432 1,911 742	
Total program and support expenses	\$	26,196	\$	18,235	\$ 196,620	\$	39,131	\$ 280,182	